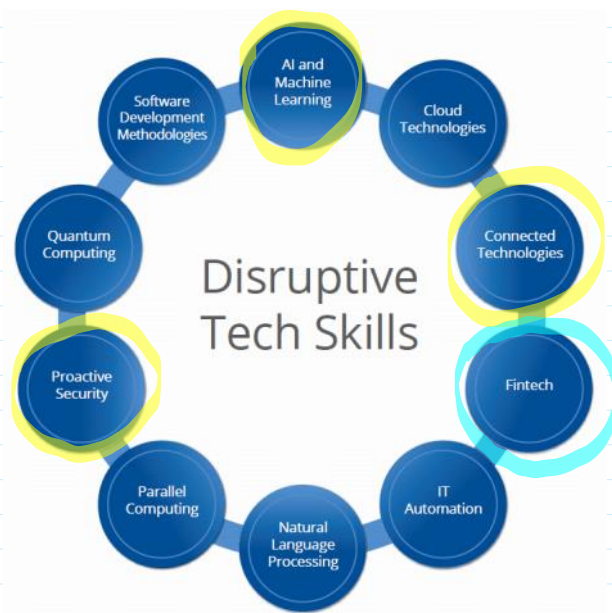


**Skills of Mass Disruption Tecnologies
Igdžiai Masinio Proveržio Technologijose**



Solutions



Fintech: Skills related to technologies such as **blockchain** and others aimed

at making financial transactions more efficient and secure.

Table 1: Job Openings and Growth by Disruptive Skill Area

Skill Area	Total Job Openings (Last 12 Months)	Projected 5-Year Demand Growth
Software Dev Methodologies	634,660	35%
Cloud Technologies	462,963	28%
Proactive Security	373,123	39%
IT Automation	282,380	59%
AI and Machine Learning	197,810	71%
Connected Technologies	68,313	104%
NLP	36,941	41%
Fintech	35,667	96%
Parallel Computing	11,056	17%
Quantum Computing	2,718	135%

Table 3: Average Salary Premium by Disruptive Skill Area

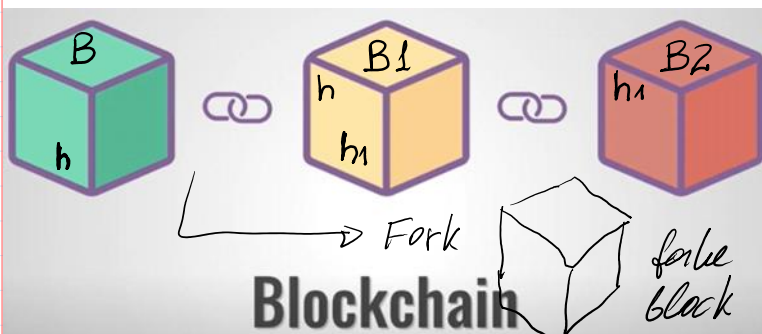
Skill Area	Average Salary Premium
IT Automation	\$24,969
AI and Machine Learning	\$14,175
Fintech	\$13,799
Software Dev Methodologies	\$13,762
Connected Technologies	\$10,873
Cloud Technologies	\$10,588
Proactive Security	\$8,851
Parallel Computing	\$7,797
NLP	\$6,368
Quantum Computing	\$4,204

Students and Job Seekers.

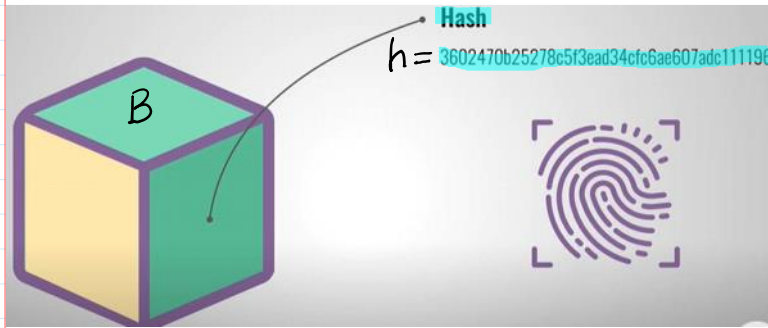
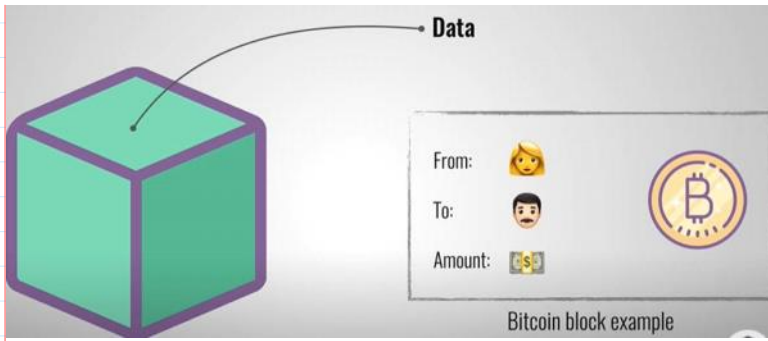
Identify and Learn High-Value Disruptive Skills.

The disruptive tech skills are growing rapidly and can lead to significant salary boosts.

Individuals who identify and develop these future-ready skills – and continuously update their skill sets as new needs emerge – will be best-positioned to enhance their career prospects, both in tech and beyond.



51% of network computing power → fake chain

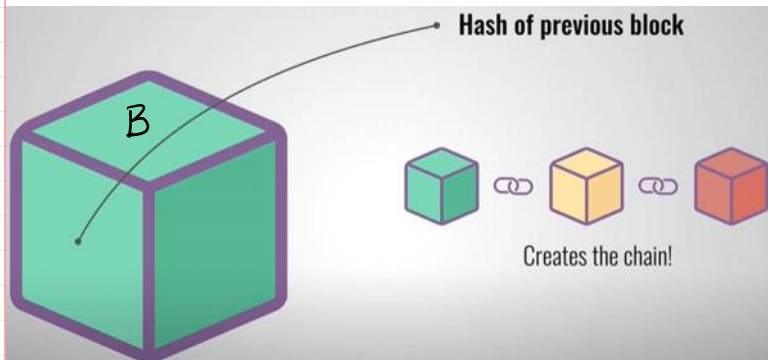


$$H(B) = h; |h| = 256 \text{ bit}$$

$$|B| \sim 1 \text{ GB}$$

Finger print

H-function; Message digest



$$h \sim 2^{256}$$

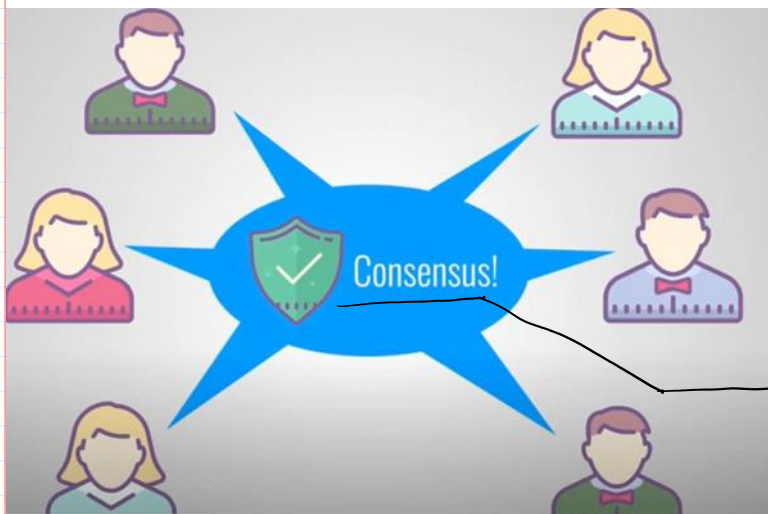
$$1K = 2^{10} = 1024$$

$$1M = 2^{20}$$

$$1G = 2^{30}$$

$$1T = 2^{40}$$

$$P \sim 2^{2048}$$



PoW - Proof-of-Work \rightarrow Mining

Incenting (reward)

1. To define a rules of block acceptance.
2. To achieve the consensus of block validation in the net.



$$1 \text{ Sat} = 10^{-8} \text{ BTC}$$

$$1 \text{ BTC} = 100\,000\,000 \text{ Sat}$$

Bitcoin

By "Satoshi Nakamoto"



$$1 \text{ Sat} = 10^{-8} \text{ BTC}$$

$$1 \text{ BTC} = 100\,000\,000 \text{ Sat}$$

Creating a blockchain with Javascript
(Blockchain, part 1)



Create a blockchain with JavaScript

14:52



Food industry

Where was it harvested/processed?



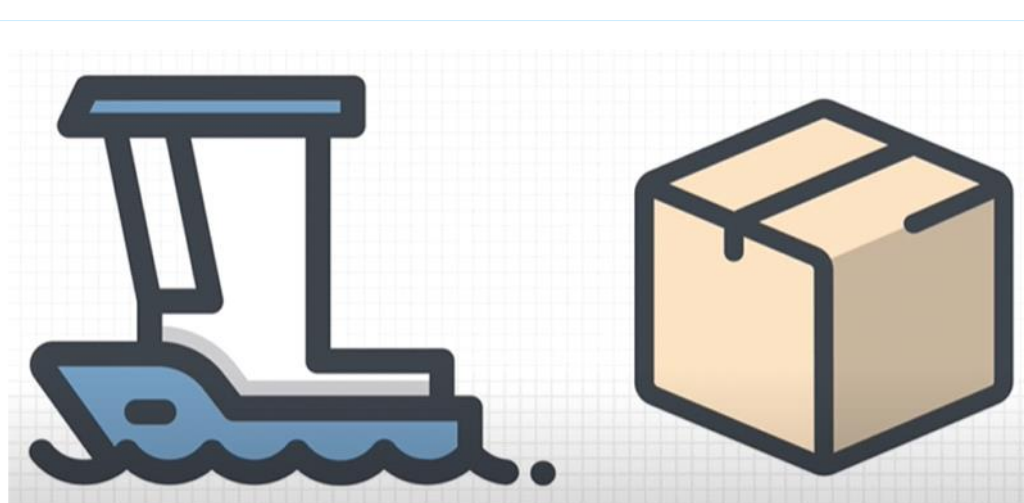
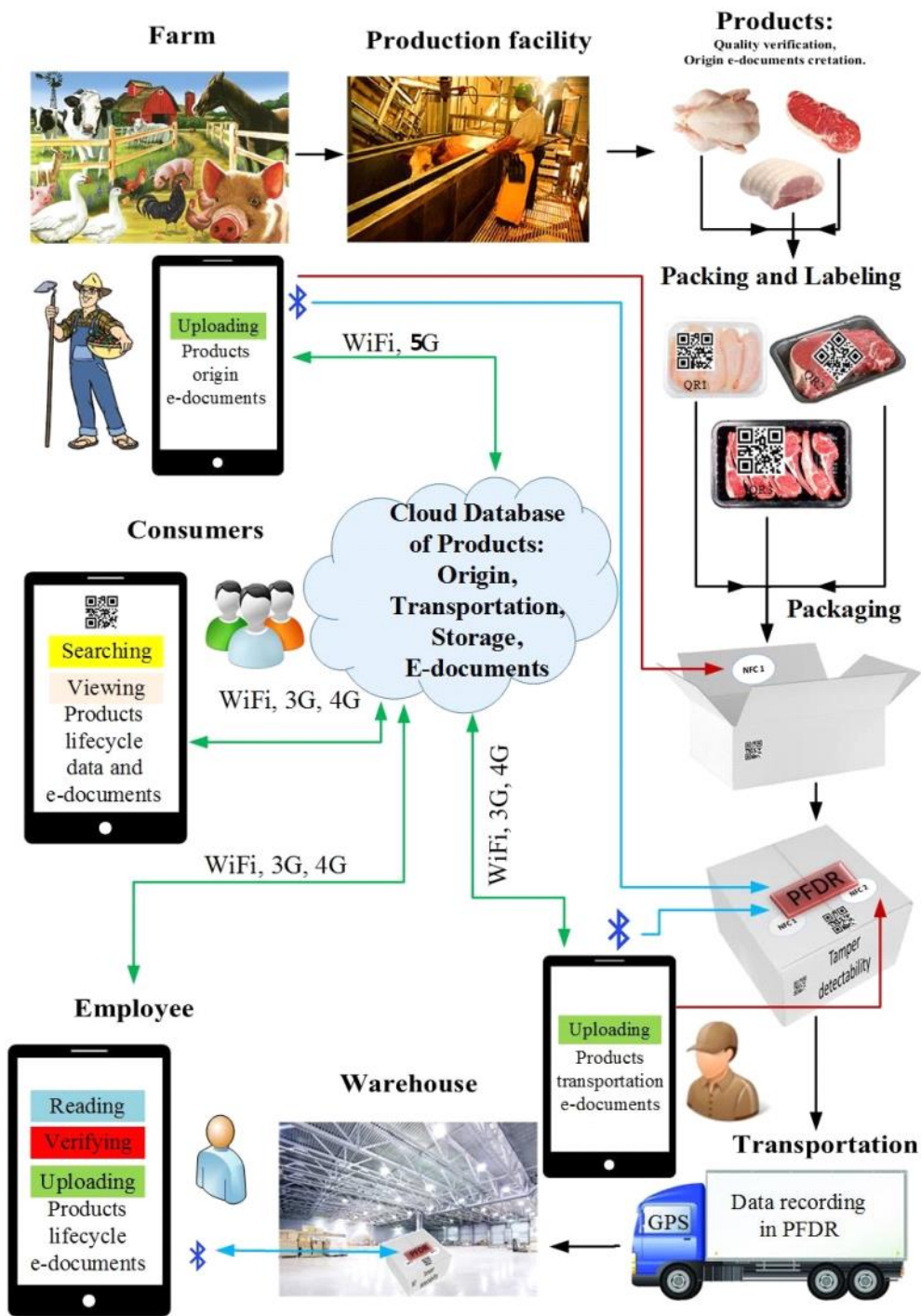
How has it been transported?

What batch does it belong to?

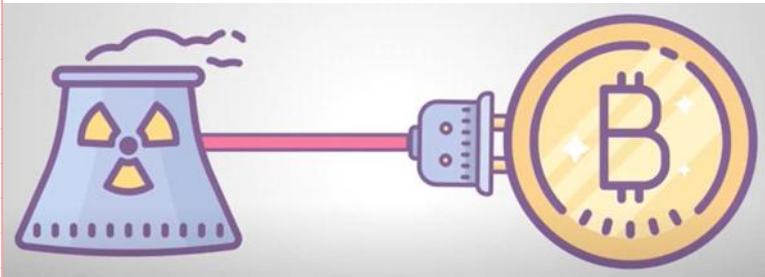


Who has been in contact with it?

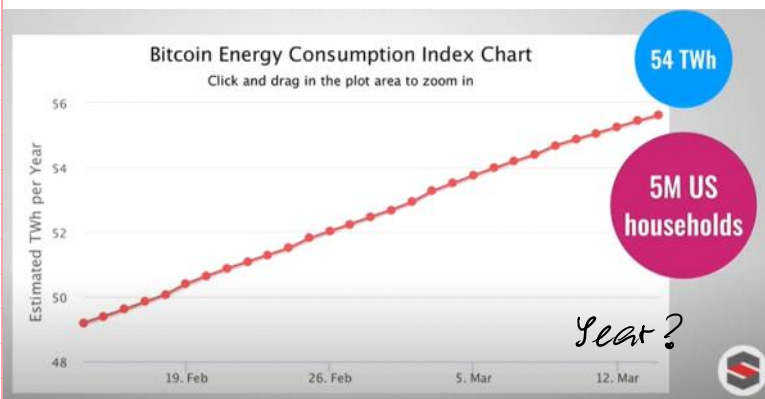
H2020



Containers: IBM and containers shipping giant **Maersk Group**.
Maersk Group is No 1 in the top 10 transport companies.



PoW - Proof of Work



Electric energy consumption kWh

1 kWh ~ 0.13 Eur.

54 TWh = $54 \cdot 10^9$ kWh

1 TWh = 10^{12} Wh



Application Specific Integrated Circuits - ASIC --> mining

Farm is using a huge el. power^(EP)

[W] - watt

In 1 household EP ~ 5 kW

During 1 hour Energy = 5 kWh

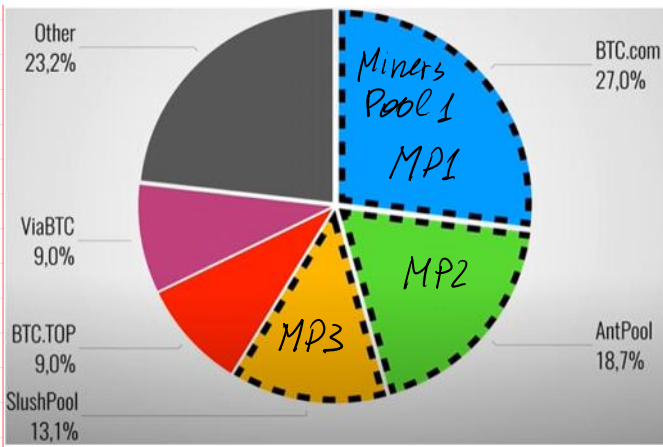
↓
0,65 €

To charge e-vehicle 20-50 kW

Farm can consume ~ 500 kW - 1 MW

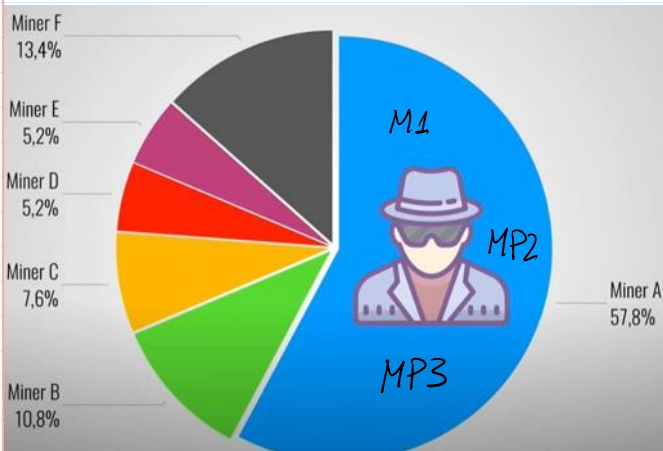
During 1 hour you'll consume Energy = 1 MWh = 1000 kWh

1000 kWh * 0,13 € = 130 €



51% Attack

Computation power of mining related to the speed of h-values
 computation $V_h \sim T_{\text{Hash}}/\text{sec}$
 E.g. $V_h = 1000 \text{ THash}/\text{sec}$
 Total network is has $V_h = 1900 \text{ TH}/\text{s}$



> 51% Network power

1000 TH/s is more than 51%
 1900 TH/s

51% Attack



Energie usage 

Mining pools -> centralization 

-> We need new algorithm!




Proof-of-stake



~~Miners~~

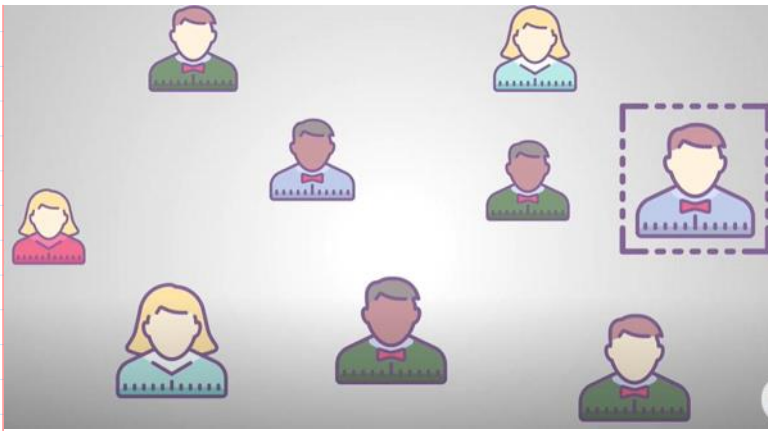
~~Mining~~



Validators

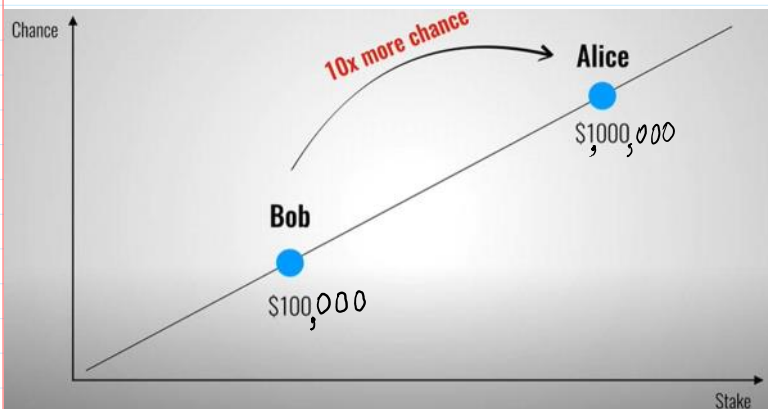
Minting / Forging

Ethereum $1 \text{ Eth} \sim 2300 \$$
 ↓
 The name of cryptocurrency in Ethereum blockchain is named as Ether - Eth

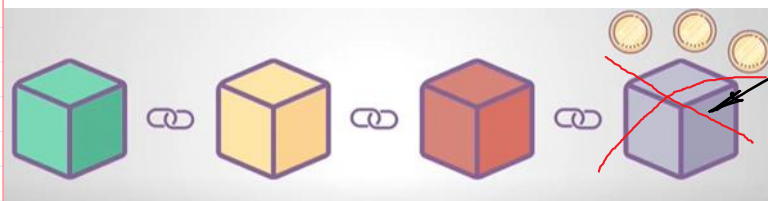


Eth → 32 Eth put into the
 shell to make a
 right to mine a block
 The difficulty of validat. is low →

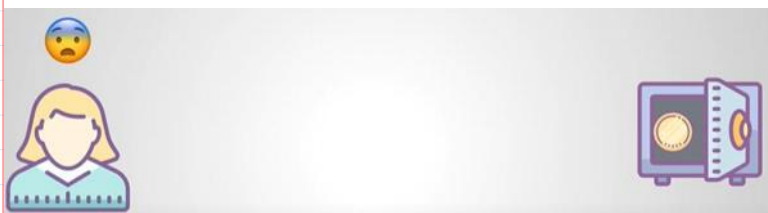
→ the speed of validation is increased.



$1 \text{ Wei} = 10^{-18} \text{ Eth}$
 $1 \text{ Eth} = 1000000000000000000 \text{ Wei}$
 To mine a block consisting of
 a lot of transactions →
 → every transaction has declared
 a reward in Gas for its validat.



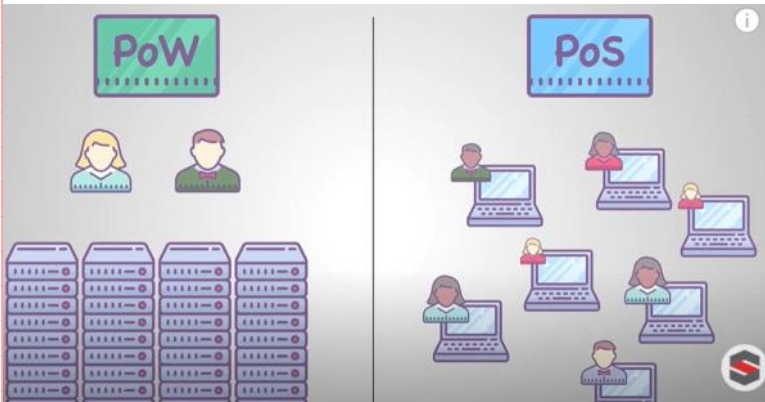
Mistaken validated block
 ↓
 Intentionally Non-Intentionally



To empty your deposit after
 some time.



To empty your deposit after some time.



Ethereum 2.0

32 Eth; 1 Eth ~ 140 \$

Ethereum, Libra, ... etc.

